## LISTING OF CLAIMS

2 What is claimed is:

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- 3 1. (currently amended) A method comprising:
- differentiating at least one service class in a kernel to provide different levels of service for
- 5 system performance to users to perform service differentiation based on content in at least one
- 6 data packet, including the steps of:
- 7 capturing said at least one data packet until a complete application header is detected;
- 8 parsing said complete application header to determine at least one application tag;
- 9 matching said at least one application tag to at least one matching rule;
- determining a presence of at least one match with said at least one matching rule; and
- performing service differentiation action based on said at least one matching rule in order to
- 12 provide a particular level of service from said different levels of service.
- 2. (original) A method as in claim 1, wherein said at least one application tag includes at least
- one tag taken from a group of tags including: URI, cookie, request method, HTTP version, a tag
- in an application protocol, and a tag in a communication protocol.
- 3. (currently amended) A method as in claim 1, wherein said at least one application tag is a URL,
- and wherein the URI is the second string in a HTTP header as defined in the application
- 18 protocol. and the cookie starts with a cookie delimiter as defined in an application protocol.
- 19 wherein the URI is the second string in a HYTP header.

- 4. (original) A method as in claim 1, further comprising employing a table having said at least
- 2 one matching rule.
- 3 5. (original) A method as in claim 1, wherein the step of determining includes finding a best
- 4 match.
- 5 6. (original) A method as in claim 1, wherein said step of performing service differentiation
- 6 action includes at least one action taken from a group of actions including: dropping, rate
- 7 controlling, scheduling connections, monitoring, request prioritization, and a policing action.
- 8 7. (currently amended) A method as in claim 1, wherein said step of performing service
- 9 differentiation action includes an action of dropping, and wherein said action of dropping
- includes discarding a connection based on rules that are created to provide better performance to
- 11 the connections that are accepted.
- 8. (original) A method as in claim 6, wherein said action includes at least one act taken from a
- group of acts including: sending a reset message, sending an application return code, determining
- compliance with a given rate and/or burst, prioritization, weighted round robin, round robin,
- ordering, recording statistics, performing a cleanup, and protocol control.
- 9. (currently amended) A method as in claim 1, further comprising installing at least one
- 17 matching rule to provide a higher level of system performance for higher classed packets and
- 18 connections.
- 19 10. (original) A method as in claim 1, further comprising detecting establishment of a new
- 20 connection.
- 21 11. (original) A method as in claim 10, wherein said step of detecting includes establishing of a
- 22 new TCP connection.

- 1 12. (original) A method as in claim 11, wherein said step of establishing of a new TCP
- 2 connection includes: receiving SYN packet; sending SYN-ACK packet; deferring accept;
- 3 receiving ACK for SYN-ACK packet; and deferring notification of data packet.
- 4 13. (original) A method as in claim 1, wherein said step of capturing includes detecting
- 5 application header delimiters for said at least one data packet.
- 6 14. (currently amended) An apparatus comprising a service differentiation module to provide
- 7 different levels of service for system performance to users, said module including a tangible
- 8 computing medium enabling functions of:
- 9 a parser to parse a client Web request;
- 10 a classifier to classify the request based on application headers and assigning a request class
- 11 within a kernel;
- 12 a selector to determine an action rule based on the request class; and
- a performer to apply the action rule based on the request class in order to provide better system
- 14 performance for higher classed packets and connections.
- 15. (withdrawn) An apparatus comprising a policy agent, said policy agent including:
- 16 a communicator to communicate from a user space to a kernel with an application interface;
- 17 an initializer to instantiate service differentiation rules for an application tag within the kernel
- which include classification and action rules; and
- 19 a manager to delete and update rules on a user request.
- 20 16. (withdrawn) A method comprising:

- 1 forming a rule, including the steps of:
- 2 communicating from a user space to a kernel with an application interface;
- 3 instantiating service differentiation rules for an application tag within the kernel which include
- 4 classification and action rules; and
- 5 deleting and adding rules based upon a user request.
- 6 17. (withdrawn) A method as in claim 16, further comprising updating rules based upon a user
- 7 request.
- 8 18. (original) An article of manufacture comprising a computer usable medium having computer
- 9 readable program code means embodied therein for causing service differentiation, the computer
- 10 readable program code means in said article of manufacture comprising computer readable
- program code means for causing a computer to effect the steps of claim 1.
- 12 19. (original) A program storage device readable by machine, tangibly embodying a program of
- instructions executable by the machine to perform method steps for service differentiation, said
- method steps comprising the steps of claim 1.
- 15 20. (currently amended) A computer program product comprising a tangible computer usable
- 16 medium having computer readable program code means embodied therein for causing service
- differentiation, the computer readable program code means in said computer program product
- 18 comprising computer readable program code means for causing a computer to effect the
- 19 functions of claim 14.
- 20 21. (withdrawn) A computer program product comprising a computer usable medium having
- 21 computer readable program code means embodied therein for causing rule installation, the

- computer readable program code means in said computer program product comprising computer
- 2 readable program code means for causing a computer to effect the functions of claim 15.
- 3 22. (currently amended) An apparatus comprising a computing medium enabling at least one
- 4 <u>function of</u>:
- 5 means for differentiating at least one service class in a kernel to perform service differentiation
- 6 based on content in at least one data packet, comprising:
- 7 means for capturing said at least one data packet until a complete application header is detected;
- 8 means for parsing said complete application header to determine at least one application tag;
- 9 means for matching said at least one application tag to at least one matching rule;
- 10 means for determining a presence of at least one match with said at least one matching rule; and
- means for performing service differentiation action based on said at least one matching rule,
- 12 wherein at least one of said means is a tangible means.
- 23. (currently amended) A computer program product comprising a tangible computer usable
- 14 medium having computer readable program code means embodied therein for causing
- differentiation of at least one service class in a kernel, the computer readable program code
- 16 means in said computer program product comprising computer readable program code means for
- causing a computer to effect the functions of claim 22.

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